

# ARDEX X 65 Lite™

# Lightweight Universal Tile and Stone Mortar Lightweight and versatile, with outstanding coverage

Versatile, high-performance lightweight mortar (30 lb. bag) delivering equal or better coverage than competitive 50 lb. bags

Easy to apply creamy consistency

Non-sag



Use for setting porcelain, quarry, ceramic, glass (not-submerged) and most natural stone (moisture insensitive) tiles

Ideal for large-format and large heavy tile

3-hour pot life

Water and frost resistant – ideal for swimming pools\* and high traffic areas



Interior and exterior applications



# ARDEX X 65 Lite™

# **Lightweight Universal Tile and Stone Mortar**

### **Suitable Substrates**

- Common building substrates (concrete that has cured for at least 28 days, CBU in accordance with manufacturer guidelines, etc.)
- Existing tiles (tile over tile)\*
- Approved waterproofing and uncoupling membranes
   Horizontal (Floors): Interior Only
   Vertical (Walls): Interior or Exterior
- Plywood (interior, horizontal applications)
- Metal (non-aluminum; Interior Only)\* Contact the ARDEX Technical Service Department before proceeding further.
- Approved, properly prepared, non-water-soluble adhesive residue on concrete; Properly primed (ARDEX P 4)

\*Must be sound, solid and well-bonded to underlying, structurally sound substrates.

Some substrates require priming.

# **Suitable Applications**

- Dry or damp substrates (no standing water)
- Interior areas dry or intermittently wet, such as shower floors and walls
- Exterior (not plywood)
- Pools and other submerged areas that are properly balanced in accordance with pool industry standards; not saltwater pools
- Installation of most common tile types:
  - o Not for moisture-sensitive tile and stone
  - $\circ\,\mbox{Not}$  for glass tiles in Pools and other submerged areas
  - For highly absorbent tile and for resin-backed tile and stone: Contact the ARDEX Technical Service Department before proceeding further

#### **Jobsite Conditions**

During installation and cure, substrate and ambient temperatures must be a minimum of  $50^{\circ}$  F /  $10^{\circ}$  C. If installing over an in-floor heating system, turn the heating system off 48 hours before, during and at least 48 hours after completion of the installation.

# Step 1: Substrate Preparation (Proper Prep™)

Mechanically clean substrate, if necessary, by shot blasting or similar means. Do not use acid etching, adhesive removers, solvents or sweeping compounds, as these are bond breakers. Sanding is not an effective method to remove contaminants from concrete.

Substrate must be dry and alkali free. All substrates must be sound, solid and thoroughly clean of all bond-breaking contaminants, including but not limited to: overwatered or otherwise loose or weak material; dirt, dust, wax, grease, paints and oils: unapproved curing compounds and sealers; and unsuitable adhesive residues.

Following preparation, thoroughly vacuum to remove all excess dirt and debris.

Handle and dispose of asbestos and other hazardous materials in accordance with prevailing regulations, which supersede the recommendations in this document.

For full details on Proper Prep, reference the following articles at <a href="https://www.ardexamericas.com/services/properprep">www.ardexamericas.com/services/properprep</a>:

- Article 1: Preparing Concrete for Bonded ARDEX or HENRY Applications
- Article 1.1: Preparing Concrete for ARDEX Underlayments
- Article 2: Preparing Wood for Bonded ARDEX Applications
- Proper Prep Brochure

Non-water-soluble adhesive residue must be wet scraped to a thin, well-bonded residue (rfci.com). For additional information, see Article 1 above.

The plane of wall surfaces must be plumb and true. Floor surfaces must have minimal variation in the plane or slope as outlined by the Tile Council of North America (TCNA). Refer to ANSI A108.01 "General Requirements: Subsurface and Preparation by Other Trades" and the most current version of the TCNA "Handbook for Ceramic Tile Installation" for detailed information on surface preparation and guidelines for substrate construction.

Honor joints and cracks as needed in accordance with TCNA EJ171, to include the incorporation of movement joints.

# Step 2: Pre-Leveling / Smoothing Options

#### **Interior or Exterior**

ARDEX AM 100™ Rapid Set Pre-Tile Smoothing and Ramping Mortar

ARDEX A 38™ Rapid Set Screed

#### **Interior Only**

ARDEX Liquid BackerBoard® Self-Leveling Underlayment for Interior Wood and Concrete Subfloors

ARDEX TL 1000™ Self-Leveling Underlayment

ARDEX TL 1400™ Self-Leveling Underlayment

ARDEX TL 2000™ Fiber Reinforced, Self-Leveling Underlayment

ARDEX SKM™ Skim Finish - Skimcoat Patch & Finishing Underlayment

Observe the substrate preparation, mixing, application and drying instructions in the appropriate ARDEX technical data sheet. Per ANSI A 108 AN-3.7, expansion joints must be provided over existing moving joints and moving cracks and where substrate materials change composition or direction.

# Step 3: Waterproofing / Crack Isolation / Uncoupling; Priming / Treating Certain Substrates

#### Note

Membrane application limits the allowable mortar thickness. See "Thickness of Application" under "Step 4" below.

# Waterproofing / Crack Isolation Options

ARDEX 8+9™ Rapid Waterproofing and Crack Isolation Compound

ARDEX S  $1\text{-}\mathsf{K}^\mathsf{TM}$  One-Component Waterproofing and Crack Isolation Membrane

ARDEX TLT™ Waterproofing Membrane and Vapor Retarder for Tile & Stone Installations

ARDEX FLEXBONE® HEAT In-Floor Heating Systems ARDEX UI 740™ FLEXBONE® Uncoupling Membrane

Follow the instructions in the respective technical data sheet.

# Approved, properly prepared, non-water-soluble adhesive residue on concrete

Apply a coat of ARDEX P  $4^{TM}$  Pre-Mixed, Rapid-Drying, Multipurpose Primer, which must dry 30 - 60 minutes before proceeding with the tile installation.

#### **Existing Tiles and Other Non-Porous Surfaces**

**Option 1:** Apply a coat of ARDEX P 4<sup>™</sup> Pre-Mixed, Rapid-Drying, Multipurpose Primer, which must dry 30 - 60 minutes before proceeding with the tile installation.

**Option 2**: (Dry areas only; Interior applications only): Mix the mortar with ARDEX E 90 <sup>™</sup> Admix in accordance with the technical data sheet, and install directly over the non-porous surface.

**Option 3:** Cover the entire surface with a scratch coat of the tile mortar. Allow the scratch coat to harden and dry completely before proceeding with the tile installation.

## Metal (non-aluminum; Interior Only)

Contact the ARDEX Technical Service Department before proceeding further.

# Gypsum (Dry areas only; Interior applications only)

**Option 1:** Apply a coat of ARDEX P  $4^{TM}$  Pre-Mixed, Rapid-Drying, Multipurpose Primer, which must dry 30 - 60 minutes before proceeding with the tile installation.

**Option 2:** ARDEX P 51 Double prime. Follow the instructions in the respective technical data sheet.

#### Other Highly Absorbent Substrates (plaster, etc.)

**Option 1:** Cover the entire surface with a scratch coat of the tile mortar. Allow the scratch coat to harden and dry completely before proceeding with the tile installation.

**Option 2:** Apply a coat of ARDEX P  $4^{TM}$  Pre-Mixed, Rapid-Drying, Multipurpose Primer, which must dry 30 - 60 minutes before proceeding with the tile installation.

**Option 3:** (Dry areas only; Interior applications only): ARDEX P 51 Double prime. Follow the instructions in the respective technical data sheet.

# **Step 4: Mixing and Application**

#### **Recommended Tools**

ARDEX T-2 Mixing Paddle; Mixing Container; 1/2" (12 mm) heavy-duty drill (min. 650 rpm); appropriate measuring bucket; Margin trowel; Appropriate notched trowel

# **Safety and OSHA Compliance**

Handle each bag with care, emptying it in a manner that avoids creating a plume of dust. While mixing, use a standard "gutter hook" vacuum attachment in combination with a heavy-duty, bucket-style vacuum (Shop-Vac or similar) and HEPA dust extraction vacuum system.

# **Application Data**

All dry times are calculated at 70°F (21°C). Drying time is a function of jobsite temperature and humidity conditions. Low substrate temperatures and/or high ambient humidity will extend the drying time. Adequate ventilation and heat will aid drying.

Water Ratio	5 1/4 - 6 quarts (5 - 5.5 L) clean water Per bag; or		
Horizontal			
(Floors):	3 parts powder: 1 part clean water by volume		
Water Ratio Vertical (Walls):	Half bag mix recommended.		
	2 3/4 quarts (2.6 L) clean water Per 1/2 bag		
	5 1/4 - 5 1/2 quarts (5 - 5.2 L) clean water Per 1 bag		
	Do not add more water.		
Pot life:	3 hours		
Open time:	Up to 30 minutes		
Adjustment time:	15 - 20 minutes		

### **Thickness of Application**

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Maximum Thickness of Application	Maximum notch trowel Size
Over membranes	3/8" (9.5 mm)	3/4" x 3/4"
All other cases	1/2" (12 mm)	(19 mm x 19 mm)

Pour the water in the mixing container first, and then add powder while mixing with the mixing paddle and a 1/2" (12 mm) heavy-duty drill (min. 650 rpm). Mix thoroughly for approximately 2 to 3 minutes to obtain a lump-free mix. Do not overwater! Additional water will weaken the compound and lower its strength.

For half bags, the mixing time is  $1 \frac{1}{2}$  - 2 minutes.

Small batches may be mixed by hand. Use a margin trowel, and mix vigorously. Just prior to application on the substrate, the mixture should be stirred again to ensure a creamy, smooth, lump-free consistency.

Jobsite conditions and temperature may affect pot life. If the material begins to harden within published pot life, retemper with a drill and mixing paddle.

Installation should proceed in accordance with ANSI A 108.5. After mixing, apply mortar to the substrate with the flat side of a trowel to obtain a solid mechanical bond. Apply to an area no greater than that which can be covered with tile while the mortar remains plastic. Do not set tile or stone into skinned over mortar.

Comb the mortar with a notched trowel of sufficient depth to ensure that the tile or stone is covered uniformly over the entire surface (note thickness limitation over membranes as detailed above). Follow TCNA recommendations for proper transfer of mortar from the substrate to the tile or stone. The type and size of the tile or stone will dictate the size of the notched trowel to be used to achieve proper transfer.

When setting certain types of tile or stone, it may be necessary to trowel a layer of mortar on the back of each tile or stone prior to placement on the combed mortar bed in order to achieve the required mortar-to-tile contact. Press each tile firmly into the freshly combed mortar to ensure maximum mortar contact with the tile.

# **Step 5: Grouting Instructions and Options**

All dry times are calculated at 70°F (21°C). Drying time is a function of jobsite temperature and humidity conditions. Low substrate temperatures and/or high ambient humidity will extend the drying time. Adequate ventilation and heat will aid drying. Forced drying can dry the surface of the product prematurely and is not recommended.

Location	Cure time prior to grouting
Floor Tiles	16 - 24 hours
Wall Tiles	8 hours

ARDEX FL<sup>TM</sup> Rapid Set, Flexible, Sanded Grout ARDEX FH<sup>TM</sup> Sanded Floor and Wall Grout ARDEX FG-C<sup>TM</sup> MICROTEC® Unsanded Floor & Wall Grout ARDEX WA<sup>TM</sup> High-Performance, 100% Solids Epoxy Grout and Adhesive ARDEX DG  $1^{\text{TM}}$  One Component Grout

Follow the instructions in the respective technical data sheet and ANSI A 108.10.

#### Notes

Intended for use by professional contractors who are trained in the application of this product and/or similar products. Not sold by ARDEX through home improvement centers. For information on ARDEX Academy trainings, visit: www.ardexamericas.com.

Never mix with cement or additives outside of our written recommendations. In accordance with industry standards, and to determine the suitability of the products for the intended use, always install an adequate number of properly located test areas, including the tile flooring. As tiles vary, always contact and rely upon the tile manufacturer for specific directives, such as maximum allowable moisture content, mortar selection and intended end use of the product. If the installation is not proceeding as expected: Contact the ARDEX Technical Service Department before proceeding further.

Observe the basic rules of concrete work, including the minimum surface and air temperatures detailed above. Install quickly if the substrate is warm, and follow the warm weather installation guidelines available on our website. Observe the basic rules of tile work.

Dispose of packaging and residue in accordance with prevailing regulations. Do not flush material down drains. Do not reuse packaging.

# **ARDEX Tile and Stone Mortar Usage Guide**

Moisture-sensitive natural stone or agglomerate tile (interior, dry applications only):

- ARDEX X 32<sup>™</sup> MICROTEC<sup>®</sup> Universal Rapid Setting and Drying Thin-to-Thick Bed Mortar
- ARDEX S 28<sup>™</sup> MICROTEC® Rapid-Set, Rapid-Dry, Super-Format Tile and Uncoupling Membrane Mortar
- ARDEX N 23<sup>™</sup> MICROTEC<sup>®</sup> Rapid Set Natural Stone and Tile Mortar

Saltwater pools; glass tiles in swimming pools and other submerged areas:

ARDEX 100% Solids Epoxy Adhesive

Glass tiles in non-submerged areas:

- ARDEX X 77<sup>™</sup> MICROTEC® Fiber Reinforced Tile and Stone Mortar (Interior or Exterior)
- ARDEX X 65 Lightweight Universal Tile and Stone Mortar (Interior or Exterior)
- ARDEX S 48<sup>™</sup> Rapid-Set Thin Set Mortar/ Mastic Hybrid (Interior Only)

Balconies, terraces and building facades that experience a great deal of movement due to temperature changes:

- ARDEX X 90 OUTDOOR™ MicroteC3 Rapid-Set, Flexible Tile and Stone Mortar
- ARDEX X 77<sup>™</sup> MICROTEC® Fiber Reinforced Tile and Stone Mortar
- ARDEX X 78™ MICROTEC® Fiber Reinforced, Semi-Pourable, Polymer Modified Thin Set Mortar

ISO 13007 Classification	Classification Requirements
C2 (cementitious, improved	≥ 145 psi (1 MPa; 10.2 kg/ cm²) after
adhesion)	standard aging, heat aging, water
	immersion and freeze/thaw cycles
T (vertical slip resistance)	≤ 0.019" (0.5 mm)
E (extended open time)	≥ 72.5 psi (0.5 MPa; 5 kg/cm²) after 20 -
	30 minutes
S1 (improved deformation of	≥ 0.2" (5 mm)
mortar)	

28-days Test	Test Method	ANSI Specification
Impervious ceramic (porcelain) mosaics shear strength	ANSI A118.15	>400 psi (2.76 MPa; 28 kg/cm²)
Impervious ceramic (porcelain) mosaics shear strength with freeze-thaw cycling	ANSI A118.15	>250 psi (1.73 MPa; 17.5 kg/cm²)
Impervious ceramic (porcelain) mosaics shear strength with heat aging	ANSI A118.15	>400 psi (2.76 MPa; 28 kg/cm²)
Glazed wall tile shear strength	ANSI A118.15	>450 psi (3.11 MPa; 31.5 kg/cm²)
Quarry tile to plywood shear strength	ANSI A118.11	>150 psi (1.04 MPa; 10.5 kg/cm²)

7-days Test	Test Method	ANSI Specification
Impervious ceramic (porcelain) mosaics shear strength with water		≥200 psi (1.38 MPa; 14 kg/cm²)
immersion		

# Technical Data According to Manufacturer Quality Standards

All data based on a partial, in-lab mix. Mixing and Testing completed at  $70^{\circ}\text{F}$  /  $21^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Physical properties are typical values and not specifications.

Coverage:	1/4" x 1/4" (6 mm) sq. notch trowel = 103 sq. ft. (9.5 m²) Per bag 1/4" x 3/8" (6 mm x 9 mm) sq. notch trowel = 84 sq. ft. (7.8 m²) Per bag
	1/2" x 1/2" (12 mm) sq. notch trowel = 52 sq. ft. (4.8 m²) Per bag
Colores	Dependent on surface profile, density and porosity.
Colors:	Gray and White
Packaging:	30 lb (13.6 kg) bag
Storage:	Store in a cool, dry area. Do not leave units exposed to sun. Protect unused material by removing air from container and sealing tightly.
Shelf Life:	12 months, if unopened and properly stored
Warranty:	ARDEX Standard Limited Warranty applies. Also eligible for ARDEX Tile and Stone SystemOne™ Warranty When used as a system. For full warranty details:
	ardexamericas.com/services/warranties.

# **Precautions**

Carefully read and follow all precautions and warnings on the product label. For complete safety information, please refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) available at: <a href="https://www.ardexamericas.com">www.ardexamericas.com</a>.

Made in the USA

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www.ardexamericas.com.

Visit www.youtube.com/ARDEX101 to watch ARDEX product demonstration vid For recommended installation tools, visit DTA USA at www.dtausagroup.com. F easy-to-use ARDEX Product Calculators and Product Information On the Go, do the ARDEX App.





